## Shamrock Dirt Work Benjamin Skelly 405-642-0337

## **Water Drainage & Erosion Control**

Water management and drainage can be accomplished with the following considerations:

- Understanding the source of the water.
  - > Can the land be sloped to allow water to flow away from the property
    - Things that can limit this
      - Utilities (public and private)
      - Septic
      - Fences
      - Neighbors
      - Structures and physical barriers
- Types of drains
  - ➤ If drains are needed, there are 2 types to consider
    - French drains
      - Used to remove subsurface water (soggy/mushy ground)
      - Premade french drains
        - Good for low traffic areas and light duty applications
        - Do not drive over with lawnmower or vehicles
        - Good for close to the house or structure
      - Custom french drains
        - We use perforated PBC with coarse septic rock wrapped in heavy landscaping fabric
        - ◆ More durable
        - Can handle more water due to the larger surface volume
    - Surface drains
      - Used to remove water in low spots where water accumulates
      - Can be connected to gutters
      - Requires a change in elevation from surrounding area to work
      - We only use 4 inch PBC or larger to ensure the pipes do not collapse during backfill
- Erosion Control
  - > Several methods can be used to prevent or minimize erosion
    - Dry riverbeds

- Stone/rock
- Decorative rock
- Gabion rock
- Riprap
- Natural vegetation
  - sod
  - Prairie grass
  - Creeping vine
  - trees/bushes with good root system
- Erosion fabric
- Mulch
- Terrace
- Berms
- Redirecting water such as gutters and drains